

1084

Year **1084** (**MLXXXIV**) was a leap year starting on Monday (link will display the full calendar) of the Julian calendar.

Contents
Events
By place
Europe
Seljuk Empire
Asia
By topic
Religion
Births
Deaths
References

Events

By place

Europe

- March 31 – Emperor Henry IV besieges Rome and enters the city. He is crowned emperor by Antipope Clement III at Rome and receives the patrician authority.^[1]
- May – Sack of Rome: Duke Robert Guiscard leads an Norman army (36,000 men) north and enters Rome, the city is sacked and Henry IV is forced to retreat.
- Robert Guiscard returns with 150 warships in Illyria (modern Albania), and occupies Corfu and Kefalonia with the support of Ragusa and the Dalmatian cities.
- King Halsten Stenkilsson is killed and his brother Inge the Elder is deposed in Svealand (modern Sweden). Inge is replaced by his brother-in-law Blot-Sweyn.

Seljuk Empire

- The Seljuk Turks under Sultan Malik-Shah I conquer Byzantine Antioch, held by Philaretos Brachamios, an Armenian general, who seize power as a usurper.

Millennium:	2nd millennium
Centuries:	10th century · 11th century · 12th century
Decades:	1060s · 1070s · 1080s · 1090s · 1100s
Years:	1081 · 1082 · 1083 · 1084 · 1085 · 1086 · 1087

1084 in various calendars	
Gregorian calendar	1084 <i>MLXXXIV</i>
Ab urbe condita	1837
Armenian calendar	533ԹՎ ՇԼԳ
Assyrian calendar	5834
Balinese saka calendar	1005–1006
Bengali calendar	491
Berber calendar	2034
English Regnal year	18 Will. 1 – 19 Will. 1
Buddhist calendar	1628
Burmese calendar	446
Byzantine calendar	6592–6593
Chinese calendar	癸亥年 (Water Pig) 3780 or 3720 <i>— to —</i> 甲子年 (Wood Rat) 3781 or 3721
Coptic calendar	800–801

Asia

- Sima Guang, Chinese chancellor and historian, completes with a group of scholars the *Zizhi Tongjian*, an chronicle of the universal history of China.
- April 21 – King Kyansittha begins his reign as ruler of the Pagan Kingdom in Burma (modern Myanmar).^[2]

By topic

Religion

- Pope Gregory VII, who is imprisoned by Henry IV in Castel Sant'Angelo, is freed by Robert Guiscard. He restores papal authority in Rome.
- Bruno of Cologne founds the Carthusian Order which includes both monks and nuns. He builds an hermitage in the French Alps.^[3]
- Building work starts on Worcester Cathedral. Orchestrated by Bishop Wulfstan.

Births

- August 1 – Heonjong, Korean king of Goryeo (d. 1097)
- Alan I (le Noir), viscount of Rohan (d. 1147)
- Ali ibn Yusuf, ruler of the Almoravids (d. 1143)
- Bahram-Shah, ruler of the Ghaznavids (d. 1157)
- Charles I (the Good), count of Flanders (d. 1127)
- David I, king of Scotland (approximate date)
- Li Qingzhao, Chinese female poet and writer
- Rainier, margrave of Montferrat (approximate date)
- Rechungpa, Tibetan founder of the Kagyu school (d. 1161)
- Wang, Chinese empress of the Song Dynasty (d. 1108)

Deaths

- February 16 – Siegfried I, archbishop of Mainz
- June 28 – Ekkehard of Huysburg, German abbot
- October 10 – Gilla Pátraic, bishop of Dublin
- November 20 – Otto II, margrave of Montferrat
- Aghsartan I, Georgian king of Kakheti and Hereti
- Fujiwara no Kenshi, Japanese empress (b. 1057)
- Halsten Stenkilsson, king of Sweden (approximate date)
- Herfast (or **Arfast**), Norman Lord Chancellor
- Hoël II, duke of Brittany (House of Cornouaille)
- Saw Lu, king of the Pagan Kingdom (b. 1049)

Discordian calendar	2250
Ethiopian calendar	1076–1077
Hebrew calendar	4844–4845
Hindu calendars	
- <i>Vikram Samvat</i>	1140–1141
- <i>Shaka Samvat</i>	1005–1006
- <i>Kali Yuga</i>	4184–4185
Holocene calendar	11084
Igbo calendar	84–85
Iranian calendar	462–463
Islamic calendar	476–477
Japanese calendar	Eihō 4 / Ōtoku 1 (応徳元年)
Javanese calendar	988–989
Julian calendar	1084 <i>MLXXXIV</i>
Korean calendar	3417
Minguo calendar	828 before ROC 民前828年
Nanakshahi calendar	−384
Seleucid era	1395/1396 AG
Thai solar calendar	1626–1627
Tibetan calendar	阴水猪年 (female Water-Pig) 1210 or 829 or 57 — to — 阳木鼠年 (male Wood-Rat) 1211 or 830 or 58

References

1. "Henry IV, Holy Roman Emperor" (<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Henry-IV-Holy-Roman-emperor>). *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Retrieved August 8, 2018.
2. E, Harvey G. (2000). *History of Burma* (<https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=vmIVhKXwrFcC&pg=PA36>). Asian Educational Services. p. 36. ISBN 9788120613652.
3. "Carthusian religious order" (<https://www.britannica.com/topic/Carthusians>). *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Retrieved August 8, 2018.



Map of the Norman expansion in Italy and Illyria during the rule of Robert Guiscard.

Retrieved from "<https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=1084&oldid=961871481>"

This page was last edited on 10 June 2020, at 21:10 (UTC).

Text is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License; additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the [Terms of Use](#) and [Privacy Policy](#). Wikipedia® is a registered trademark of the [Wikimedia Foundation, Inc.](#), a non-profit organization.